

## Tris{2-[(furan-2-methyl)iminomethyl]-4-methylphenolato}cobalt(III)

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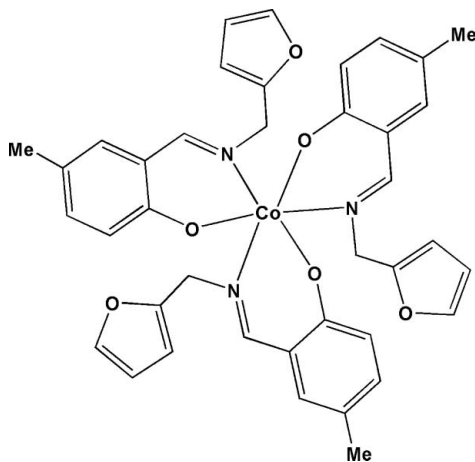
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 291$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.040;  $wR$  factor = 0.111; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.7.

In title compound,  $[\text{Co}(\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}_2)_3]$ , the  $\text{Co}^{\text{III}}$  ion is six-coordinated by three bidentate Schiff base ligands in a distorted octahedral environment. Adjacent complex molecules are linked through  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds.

### Related literature

Schiff base ligands may act as a bidentate *N,O*- (Castillo *et al.*, 2003) and tridentate *N,O,O*-donor ligands (Erxleben & Schumacher, 2001) in coordination chemistry. For the anti-tumour activity of Schiff base-metal complexes, see: Liu *et al.* (1992); Ren *et al.* (2002) and for their anti-microbial activity, see: Panneerselvam *et al.* (2005). For background to vitamin B12, see: Randaccio *et al.* (2010). For related structures, see: Olejnik & Lis (1994); Ray *et al.* (2008); Sari *et al.* (1997). For standard bond lengths, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

 $[\text{Co}(\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}_2)_3]$   
 $M_r = 701.64$ 

 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 9.7150$  (8) Å

 $b = 11.3607$  (9) Å  
 $c = 16.8591$  (14) Å  
 $\alpha = 102.605$  (1)°  
 $\beta = 102.984$  (1)°  
 $\gamma = 104.752$  (1)°  
 $V = 1676.8$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>
 $Z = 2$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.57$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 291$  K  
 $0.28 \times 0.22 \times 0.20$  mm

#### Data collection

 Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2000)  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.858$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.895$ 

 17629 measured reflections  
 6547 independent reflections  
 5722 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.043$ 

#### Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.111$   
 $S = 1.01$   
 6547 reflections

 445 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.59$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.23$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>
**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> — <i>H</i> | <i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ⋯ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| C25—H25⋯O5 <sup>i</sup>        | 0.93                | 2.54                | 3.386 (3)           | 151                            |
| C29—H29⋯O4 <sup>ii</sup>       | 0.93                | 2.59                | 3.450 (3)           | 153                            |
| C34—H34⋯O6 <sup>iii</sup>      | 0.93                | 2.52                | 3.363 (3)           | 151                            |

 Symmetry codes: (i)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (iii)  $-x + 2, -y + 2, -z + 2$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BR2174).

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, m1640 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536811044588 ]

## Tris{2-[(furan-2-methyl)iminomethyl]-4-methylphenolato}cobalt(III)

C. Li

### Comment

The Schiff base ligands may act as a bidentate N,O- (Castillo *et al.*, 2003) and a tridentate N,O,O-donor ligand (Erxleben *et al.*, 2001) in the coordination chemistry. In general, the Schiff base metal complexes possess antitumour activities (Ren *et al.*, 2002; Liu *et al.*, 1992) and antimicrobial (Panneerselvam *et al.*, 2005). In addition, cobalt is an important life-required element. For example, vitamin B12, also called cobalamin, which is a water soluble vitamin with a key role in the normal functioning of the brain and nervous system, and for the formation of blood (Randaccio *et al.*, 2010). By taking the biological importance of element cobalt into account, we designed the title complex with the bidentate N,O-donor Schiff base ligands (Scheme I).

The title complex reported here is the mononuclear cobalt(III) complex of the Schiff-base ligand, derived from the condensation of 5-methylsalicylaldehyde and furfuryl amine (Fig. 1). The cobalt(III) atom has a distorted octahedral coordination sphere. Cobalt(III) atom is six-coordinated by three imino N atoms and three phenolic O atoms from three bidentate Schiff-base ligands. Analogous octahedral Co(III) species were previously reported in the literatures (Ray *et al.*, 2008; Sari *et al.*, 1997; Olejnik *et al.*, 1994). All bond lengths are within normal ranges (Allen *et al.*, 1987). It is interesting to point out that the planes of the six-membered chelate rings coordinated to the same Co(III) ion were twisted by 76.41 (3)°, 70.99 (4)°, 84.60 (3)° with respect to each other.

In the crystal structure, the molecules are linked *via* intermolecular C—H...O hydrogen bonds (Fig.2).

### Experimental

5-methylsalicylaldehyde (272 mg, 2 mmol) and furfurylamine (194 mg, 2 mmol) were dissolved in an aqueous methanol solution (25 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h to give a clear yellow solution, which was added to a solution of Co(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O (291 mg, 1 mmol) in methanol (10 mL). The mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature to give a brown solution and then filtered. The red single crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slowly evaporating the above filtrate at room temperature. The crystals were isolated and dried in a vacuum desiccator containing anhydrous CaCl<sub>2</sub>, in about 66% yield. Anal. Calcd for C<sub>39</sub>H<sub>36</sub>CoN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub>: C, 66.76; H, 5.17; N, 5.99. Found: C, 66.52; H, 5.10; N, 5.67%. IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3445, 2918, 1625, 1535, 1467, 1428, 1385, 1318, 1254, 1217, 1143, 1078, 1017, 905, 819, 741, 598, 455.

### Refinement

All the H atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with C—H distances of 0.93–0.97 Å, and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{carrier})$  or  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{methyl groups})$ .

Figures

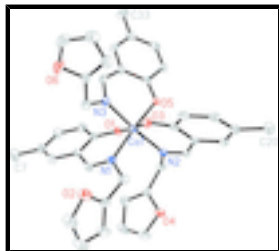


Fig. 1. The structure of the title compound (I), with the atom numbering scheme of the unique atoms (30% probability ellipsoids).

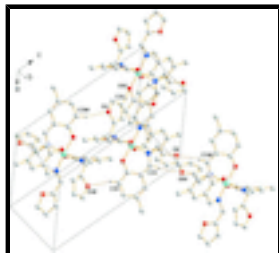


Fig. 2. Partial packing view showing the chain formed through C–H...O hydrogen bonds.

**Tris{2-[(furan-2-methyl)iminomethyl]-4-methylphenolato}cobalt(III)**

*Crystal data*

[Co(C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>]

*M<sub>r</sub>* = 701.64

Triclinic, *P* $\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

*a* = 9.7150 (8) Å

*b* = 11.3607 (9) Å

*c* = 16.8591 (14) Å

$\alpha$  = 102.605 (1)°

$\beta$  = 102.984 (1)°

$\gamma$  = 104.752 (1)°

*V* = 1676.8 (2) Å<sup>3</sup>

*Z* = 2

*F*(000) = 732

*D<sub>x</sub>* = 1.390 Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo *K*α radiation,  $\lambda$  = 0.71073 Å

Cell parameters from 8681 reflections

$\theta$  = 2.3–28.2°

$\mu$  = 0.57 mm<sup>-1</sup>

*T* = 291 K

Block, red

0.28 × 0.22 × 0.20 mm

*Data collection*

Bruker SMART APEX CCD  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
graphite

phi and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2000)

*T<sub>min</sub>* = 0.858, *T<sub>max</sub>* = 0.895

17629 measured reflections

6547 independent reflections

5722 reflections with *I* > 2(*I*)

*R<sub>int</sub>* = 0.043

$\theta_{\text{max}}$  = 26.0°,  $\theta_{\text{min}}$  = 1.9°

*h* = -11→11

*k* = -14→14

*l* = -20→20

*Refinement*

|                                 |                                                                |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites       |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.111$               | H-atom parameters constrained                                  |
| $S = 1.01$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0698P)^2 + 0.2448P]$              |
| 6547 reflections                | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                                 |
| 445 parameters                  | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$                               |
| 0 restraints                    | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.59 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$          |
|                                 | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$         |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>   | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1  | 0.4525 (2) | 0.84481 (19) | 0.81135 (13) | 0.0386 (4)                       |
| C2  | 0.5118 (2) | 0.87505 (18) | 0.74636 (13) | 0.0353 (4)                       |
| C3  | 0.5290 (3) | 0.9974 (2)   | 0.73886 (15) | 0.0451 (5)                       |
| H3  | 0.5661     | 1.0197       | 0.6961       | 0.054*                           |
| C4  | 0.4928 (3) | 1.0862 (2)   | 0.79267 (16) | 0.0514 (6)                       |
| H4  | 0.5077     | 1.1671       | 0.7860       | 0.062*                           |
| C5  | 0.4338 (3) | 1.0576 (2)   | 0.85741 (15) | 0.0497 (5)                       |
| C6  | 0.4135 (3) | 0.9373 (2)   | 0.86463 (15) | 0.0486 (5)                       |
| H6  | 0.3724     | 0.9154       | 0.9062       | 0.058*                           |
| C7  | 0.3922 (4) | 1.1564 (3)   | 0.91538 (19) | 0.0727 (8)                       |
| H7A | 0.3105     | 1.1146       | 0.9331       | 0.109*                           |
| H7B | 0.3634     | 1.2131       | 0.8852       | 0.109*                           |
| H7C | 0.4763     | 1.2041       | 0.9645       | 0.109*                           |
| C8  | 0.4168 (2) | 0.7179 (2)   | 0.81855 (13) | 0.0396 (5)                       |
| H8  | 0.3528     | 0.6970       | 0.8505       | 0.047*                           |
| C9  | 0.4039 (3) | 0.4991 (2)   | 0.78844 (14) | 0.0443 (5)                       |
| H9A | 0.3432     | 0.4466       | 0.7315       | 0.053*                           |
| H9B | 0.4866     | 0.4673       | 0.8043       | 0.053*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |            |              |              |            |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C10  | 0.3131 (2) | 0.4805 (2)   | 0.84705 (14) | 0.0421 (5) |
| C11  | 0.1680 (3) | 0.4320 (3)   | 0.83652 (17) | 0.0624 (7) |
| H11  | 0.0921     | 0.4047       | 0.7853       | 0.075*     |
| C12  | 0.1498 (3) | 0.4296 (3)   | 0.91689 (19) | 0.0685 (8) |
| H12  | 0.0608     | 0.4003       | 0.9291       | 0.082*     |
| C13  | 0.2842 (3) | 0.4771 (3)   | 0.97078 (18) | 0.0705 (8) |
| H13  | 0.3054     | 0.4871       | 1.0289       | 0.085*     |
| C14  | 0.5834 (2) | 0.37043 (18) | 0.62530 (13) | 0.0352 (4) |
| C15  | 0.6782 (2) | 0.42767 (18) | 0.70947 (13) | 0.0352 (4) |
| C16  | 0.7650 (2) | 0.3586 (2)   | 0.74421 (15) | 0.0437 (5) |
| H16  | 0.8211     | 0.3898       | 0.8013       | 0.052*     |
| C17  | 0.7683 (2) | 0.2458 (2)   | 0.69516 (16) | 0.0472 (5) |
| H17  | 0.8287     | 0.2037       | 0.7197       | 0.057*     |
| C18  | 0.6839 (2) | 0.1928 (2)   | 0.60989 (16) | 0.0468 (5) |
| C19  | 0.5893 (2) | 0.25399 (19) | 0.57714 (15) | 0.0424 (5) |
| H19  | 0.5272     | 0.2176       | 0.5215       | 0.051*     |
| C20  | 0.7008 (3) | 0.0749 (2)   | 0.5557 (2)   | 0.0679 (7) |
| H20A | 0.6445     | 0.0580       | 0.4975       | 0.102*     |
| H20B | 0.6645     | 0.0036       | 0.5757       | 0.102*     |
| H20C | 0.8041     | 0.0886       | 0.5597       | 0.102*     |
| C21  | 0.4791 (2) | 0.42576 (18) | 0.58591 (12) | 0.0344 (4) |
| H21  | 0.4158     | 0.3784       | 0.5318       | 0.041*     |
| C22  | 0.3441 (2) | 0.56849 (19) | 0.56579 (13) | 0.0364 (4) |
| H22A | 0.3832     | 0.6562       | 0.5662       | 0.044*     |
| H22B | 0.3141     | 0.5154       | 0.5074       | 0.044*     |
| C23  | 0.2122 (2) | 0.55384 (19) | 0.59660 (12) | 0.0369 (4) |
| C24  | 0.1454 (3) | 0.6340 (2)   | 0.62894 (16) | 0.0539 (6) |
| H24  | 0.1783     | 0.7222       | 0.6416       | 0.065*     |
| C25  | 0.0136 (3) | 0.5577 (3)   | 0.64020 (18) | 0.0636 (7) |
| H25  | -0.0556    | 0.5867       | 0.6619       | 0.076*     |
| C26  | 0.0092 (3) | 0.4395 (3)   | 0.61410 (18) | 0.0617 (7) |
| H26  | -0.0660    | 0.3699       | 0.6140       | 0.074*     |
| C27  | 0.8930 (2) | 0.89061 (19) | 0.73095 (13) | 0.0390 (4) |
| C28  | 0.8274 (2) | 0.78873 (18) | 0.65436 (13) | 0.0346 (4) |
| C29  | 0.8810 (2) | 0.8046 (2)   | 0.58505 (14) | 0.0414 (5) |
| H29  | 0.8437     | 0.7387       | 0.5344       | 0.050*     |
| C30  | 0.9870 (2) | 0.9150 (2)   | 0.59038 (14) | 0.0449 (5) |
| H30  | 1.0188     | 0.9215       | 0.5430       | 0.054*     |
| C31  | 1.0489 (2) | 1.0181 (2)   | 0.66481 (15) | 0.0464 (5) |
| C32  | 1.0010 (2) | 1.0024 (2)   | 0.73354 (14) | 0.0467 (5) |
| H32  | 1.0416     | 1.0684       | 0.7842       | 0.056*     |
| C33  | 1.1623 (3) | 1.1385 (2)   | 0.66737 (19) | 0.0683 (7) |
| H33A | 1.1139     | 1.1837       | 0.6345       | 0.102*     |
| H33B | 1.2374     | 1.1175       | 0.6440       | 0.102*     |
| H33C | 1.2078     | 1.1911       | 0.7252       | 0.102*     |
| C34  | 0.8682 (2) | 0.8740 (2)   | 0.80870 (13) | 0.0419 (5) |
| H34  | 0.9323     | 0.9347       | 0.8587       | 0.050*     |
| C35  | 0.7820 (3) | 0.7725 (2)   | 0.90397 (13) | 0.0479 (5) |
| H35A | 0.7107     | 0.6934       | 0.9014       | 0.057*     |

|      |              |              |               |              |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| H35B | 0.7586       | 0.8419       | 0.9370        | 0.057*       |
| C36  | 0.9345 (3)   | 0.7756 (2)   | 0.94819 (13)  | 0.0458 (5)   |
| C37  | 1.0248 (3)   | 0.7123 (3)   | 0.92707 (18)  | 0.0725 (8)   |
| H37  | 1.0048       | 0.6495       | 0.8764        | 0.087*       |
| C38  | 1.1573 (3)   | 0.7585 (3)   | 0.9962 (2)    | 0.0715 (8)   |
| H38  | 1.2410       | 0.7320       | 0.9997        | 0.086*       |
| C39  | 1.1391 (3)   | 0.8452 (3)   | 1.0536 (2)    | 0.0832 (10)  |
| H39  | 1.2100       | 0.8920       | 1.1056        | 0.100*       |
| Co1  | 0.60770 (3)  | 0.65937 (2)  | 0.719934 (15) | 0.03035 (10) |
| N1   | 0.46557 (18) | 0.63065 (15) | 0.78462 (10)  | 0.0339 (4)   |
| N2   | 0.46406 (16) | 0.53381 (15) | 0.61766 (10)  | 0.0308 (3)   |
| N3   | 0.76538 (18) | 0.78309 (16) | 0.81676 (10)  | 0.0368 (4)   |
| O1   | 0.54573 (15) | 0.79318 (12) | 0.69174 (8)   | 0.0353 (3)   |
| O2   | 0.38919 (19) | 0.51014 (19) | 0.93061 (10)  | 0.0629 (5)   |
| O3   | 0.68839 (15) | 0.53894 (13) | 0.75724 (9)   | 0.0392 (3)   |
| O4   | 0.13047 (17) | 0.43143 (15) | 0.58673 (10)  | 0.0505 (4)   |
| O5   | 0.73163 (14) | 0.68008 (12) | 0.64728 (9)   | 0.0366 (3)   |
| O6   | 1.0013 (2)   | 0.85831 (19) | 1.02703 (12)  | 0.0764 (6)   |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1  | 0.0399 (11) | 0.0405 (11) | 0.0402 (11) | 0.0153 (9)  | 0.0176 (9)  | 0.0125 (9)  |
| C2  | 0.0309 (10) | 0.0351 (10) | 0.0389 (10) | 0.0106 (8)  | 0.0097 (8)  | 0.0095 (8)  |
| C3  | 0.0508 (13) | 0.0388 (11) | 0.0531 (13) | 0.0158 (10) | 0.0233 (11) | 0.0182 (10) |
| C4  | 0.0569 (14) | 0.0367 (11) | 0.0645 (15) | 0.0193 (10) | 0.0203 (12) | 0.0152 (11) |
| C5  | 0.0506 (13) | 0.0475 (13) | 0.0524 (13) | 0.0227 (11) | 0.0175 (11) | 0.0066 (10) |
| C6  | 0.0536 (13) | 0.0542 (13) | 0.0469 (13) | 0.0233 (11) | 0.0259 (11) | 0.0137 (10) |
| C7  | 0.091 (2)   | 0.0616 (17) | 0.0735 (19) | 0.0401 (16) | 0.0331 (16) | 0.0066 (14) |
| C8  | 0.0405 (11) | 0.0462 (12) | 0.0378 (11) | 0.0142 (9)  | 0.0191 (9)  | 0.0155 (9)  |
| C9  | 0.0501 (13) | 0.0374 (11) | 0.0477 (12) | 0.0097 (9)  | 0.0199 (10) | 0.0166 (9)  |
| C10 | 0.0450 (12) | 0.0420 (11) | 0.0426 (11) | 0.0109 (9)  | 0.0143 (9)  | 0.0208 (9)  |
| C11 | 0.0426 (13) | 0.0807 (18) | 0.0606 (16) | 0.0075 (13) | 0.0137 (12) | 0.0301 (14) |
| C12 | 0.0568 (16) | 0.089 (2)   | 0.083 (2)   | 0.0262 (15) | 0.0389 (15) | 0.0490 (17) |
| C13 | 0.079 (2)   | 0.100 (2)   | 0.0548 (16) | 0.0344 (18) | 0.0339 (15) | 0.0466 (16) |
| C14 | 0.0303 (10) | 0.0326 (10) | 0.0433 (11) | 0.0076 (8)  | 0.0144 (8)  | 0.0113 (8)  |
| C15 | 0.0279 (9)  | 0.0347 (10) | 0.0461 (11) | 0.0094 (8)  | 0.0150 (8)  | 0.0146 (9)  |
| C16 | 0.0354 (11) | 0.0427 (12) | 0.0554 (13) | 0.0121 (9)  | 0.0121 (9)  | 0.0208 (10) |
| C17 | 0.0352 (11) | 0.0394 (11) | 0.0759 (16) | 0.0161 (9)  | 0.0201 (11) | 0.0256 (11) |
| C18 | 0.0409 (12) | 0.0324 (11) | 0.0723 (16) | 0.0111 (9)  | 0.0271 (11) | 0.0154 (10) |
| C19 | 0.0385 (11) | 0.0344 (10) | 0.0516 (13) | 0.0072 (9)  | 0.0171 (10) | 0.0084 (9)  |
| C20 | 0.0647 (17) | 0.0470 (14) | 0.095 (2)   | 0.0260 (13) | 0.0314 (16) | 0.0095 (14) |
| C21 | 0.0289 (9)  | 0.0348 (10) | 0.0344 (10) | 0.0044 (8)  | 0.0101 (8)  | 0.0063 (8)  |
| C22 | 0.0311 (10) | 0.0417 (11) | 0.0372 (10) | 0.0108 (8)  | 0.0086 (8)  | 0.0152 (9)  |
| C23 | 0.0331 (10) | 0.0424 (11) | 0.0348 (10) | 0.0135 (9)  | 0.0065 (8)  | 0.0128 (8)  |
| C24 | 0.0497 (13) | 0.0567 (14) | 0.0613 (15) | 0.0284 (11) | 0.0151 (11) | 0.0170 (12) |
| C25 | 0.0459 (14) | 0.096 (2)   | 0.0695 (17) | 0.0415 (15) | 0.0273 (12) | 0.0310 (15) |
| C26 | 0.0373 (13) | 0.0832 (19) | 0.0700 (17) | 0.0126 (12) | 0.0246 (12) | 0.0320 (15) |

## supplementary materials

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|     |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C27 | 0.0364 (11)  | 0.0373 (11)  | 0.0389 (11)  | 0.0080 (9)   | 0.0096 (9)   | 0.0086 (9)   |
| C28 | 0.0310 (10)  | 0.0352 (10)  | 0.0395 (11)  | 0.0118 (8)   | 0.0131 (8)   | 0.0104 (8)   |
| C29 | 0.0403 (11)  | 0.0402 (11)  | 0.0397 (11)  | 0.0079 (9)   | 0.0149 (9)   | 0.0065 (9)   |
| C30 | 0.0424 (12)  | 0.0491 (12)  | 0.0476 (12)  | 0.0124 (10)  | 0.0201 (10)  | 0.0188 (10)  |
| C31 | 0.0407 (12)  | 0.0401 (11)  | 0.0554 (13)  | 0.0068 (9)   | 0.0114 (10)  | 0.0178 (10)  |
| C32 | 0.0460 (12)  | 0.0356 (11)  | 0.0456 (12)  | 0.0030 (9)   | 0.0059 (10)  | 0.0059 (9)   |
| C33 | 0.0650 (17)  | 0.0520 (15)  | 0.0751 (18)  | −0.0044 (13) | 0.0181 (14)  | 0.0232 (13)  |
| C34 | 0.0422 (11)  | 0.0373 (11)  | 0.0350 (10)  | 0.0061 (9)   | 0.0061 (9)   | 0.0018 (8)   |
| C35 | 0.0476 (13)  | 0.0591 (14)  | 0.0341 (11)  | 0.0140 (11)  | 0.0126 (9)   | 0.0110 (10)  |
| C36 | 0.0479 (12)  | 0.0470 (12)  | 0.0360 (11)  | 0.0097 (10)  | 0.0081 (9)   | 0.0102 (9)   |
| C37 | 0.0686 (18)  | 0.084 (2)    | 0.0575 (16)  | 0.0322 (16)  | 0.0133 (14)  | 0.0033 (14)  |
| C38 | 0.0537 (16)  | 0.081 (2)    | 0.082 (2)    | 0.0272 (15)  | 0.0139 (15)  | 0.0284 (17)  |
| C39 | 0.0629 (18)  | 0.083 (2)    | 0.072 (2)    | 0.0241 (16)  | −0.0195 (15) | −0.0003 (16) |
| Co1 | 0.02797 (15) | 0.03043 (15) | 0.03159 (16) | 0.00821 (11) | 0.00945 (11) | 0.00764 (11) |
| N1  | 0.0350 (9)   | 0.0347 (8)   | 0.0327 (8)   | 0.0087 (7)   | 0.0111 (7)   | 0.0127 (7)   |
| N2  | 0.0246 (8)   | 0.0355 (8)   | 0.0315 (8)   | 0.0069 (6)   | 0.0092 (6)   | 0.0108 (7)   |
| N3  | 0.0369 (9)   | 0.0391 (9)   | 0.0301 (8)   | 0.0099 (7)   | 0.0088 (7)   | 0.0055 (7)   |
| O1  | 0.0390 (7)   | 0.0360 (7)   | 0.0372 (7)   | 0.0150 (6)   | 0.0174 (6)   | 0.0135 (6)   |
| O2  | 0.0504 (10)  | 0.0905 (13)  | 0.0486 (10)  | 0.0127 (9)   | 0.0126 (8)   | 0.0361 (9)   |
| O3  | 0.0381 (8)   | 0.0374 (7)   | 0.0388 (8)   | 0.0152 (6)   | 0.0048 (6)   | 0.0080 (6)   |
| O4  | 0.0419 (8)   | 0.0481 (9)   | 0.0615 (10)  | 0.0090 (7)   | 0.0222 (7)   | 0.0150 (7)   |
| O5  | 0.0318 (7)   | 0.0334 (7)   | 0.0395 (7)   | 0.0052 (6)   | 0.0155 (6)   | 0.0014 (6)   |
| O6  | 0.0728 (12)  | 0.0761 (13)  | 0.0538 (11)  | 0.0312 (10)  | −0.0110 (9)  | −0.0110 (9)  |

### *Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |           |          |           |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—C2   | 1.413 (3) | C22—N2   | 1.485 (2) |
| C1—C6   | 1.414 (3) | C22—H22A | 0.9700    |
| C1—C8   | 1.433 (3) | C22—H22B | 0.9700    |
| C2—O1   | 1.319 (2) | C23—C24  | 1.338 (3) |
| C2—C3   | 1.395 (3) | C23—O4   | 1.367 (2) |
| C3—C4   | 1.374 (3) | C24—C25  | 1.429 (4) |
| C3—H3   | 0.9300    | C24—H24  | 0.9300    |
| C4—C5   | 1.402 (3) | C25—C26  | 1.305 (4) |
| C4—H4   | 0.9300    | C25—H25  | 0.9300    |
| C5—C6   | 1.366 (3) | C26—O4   | 1.375 (3) |
| C5—C7   | 1.520 (3) | C26—H26  | 0.9300    |
| C6—H6   | 0.9300    | C27—C32  | 1.412 (3) |
| C7—H7A  | 0.9600    | C27—C28  | 1.420 (3) |
| C7—H7B  | 0.9600    | C27—C34  | 1.428 (3) |
| C7—H7C  | 0.9600    | C28—O5   | 1.305 (2) |
| C8—N1   | 1.284 (3) | C28—C29  | 1.409 (3) |
| C8—H8   | 0.9300    | C29—C30  | 1.376 (3) |
| C9—C10  | 1.479 (3) | C29—H29  | 0.9300    |
| C9—N1   | 1.483 (2) | C30—C31  | 1.403 (3) |
| C9—H9A  | 0.9700    | C30—H30  | 0.9300    |
| C9—H9B  | 0.9700    | C31—C32  | 1.371 (3) |
| C10—C11 | 1.331 (3) | C31—C33  | 1.507 (3) |
| C10—O2  | 1.357 (3) | C32—H32  | 0.9300    |



|            |             |             |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C11—C12    | 1.410 (4)   | C33—H33A    | 0.9600      |
| C11—H11    | 0.9300      | C33—H33B    | 0.9600      |
| C12—C13    | 1.309 (4)   | C33—H33C    | 0.9600      |
| C12—H12    | 0.9300      | C34—N3      | 1.296 (3)   |
| C13—O2     | 1.366 (3)   | C34—H34     | 0.9300      |
| C13—H13    | 0.9300      | C35—N3      | 1.477 (3)   |
| C14—C15    | 1.411 (3)   | C35—C36     | 1.489 (3)   |
| C14—C19    | 1.415 (3)   | C35—H35A    | 0.9700      |
| C14—C21    | 1.438 (3)   | C35—H35B    | 0.9700      |
| C15—O3     | 1.309 (2)   | C36—C37     | 1.329 (4)   |
| C15—C16    | 1.409 (3)   | C36—O6      | 1.352 (3)   |
| C16—C17    | 1.377 (3)   | C37—C38     | 1.416 (4)   |
| C16—H16    | 0.9300      | C37—H37     | 0.9300      |
| C17—C18    | 1.394 (3)   | C38—C39     | 1.299 (4)   |
| C17—H17    | 0.9300      | C38—H38     | 0.9300      |
| C18—C19    | 1.377 (3)   | C39—O6      | 1.370 (4)   |
| C18—C20    | 1.516 (3)   | C39—H39     | 0.9300      |
| C19—H19    | 0.9300      | Co1—O1      | 1.8848 (13) |
| C20—H20A   | 0.9600      | Co1—O3      | 1.8927 (13) |
| C20—H20B   | 0.9600      | Co1—O5      | 1.9104 (13) |
| C20—H20C   | 0.9600      | Co1—N3      | 1.9405 (16) |
| C21—N2     | 1.286 (2)   | Co1—N2      | 1.9459 (16) |
| C21—H21    | 0.9300      | Co1—N1      | 1.9505 (16) |
| C22—C23    | 1.472 (3)   |             |             |
| C2—C1—C6   | 119.64 (19) | C25—C24—H24 | 126.6       |
| C2—C1—C8   | 120.94 (18) | C26—C25—C24 | 106.6 (2)   |
| C6—C1—C8   | 119.10 (19) | C26—C25—H25 | 126.7       |
| O1—C2—C3   | 119.33 (18) | C24—C25—H25 | 126.7       |
| O1—C2—C1   | 123.68 (17) | C25—C26—O4  | 111.1 (2)   |
| C3—C2—C1   | 116.94 (18) | C25—C26—H26 | 124.4       |
| C4—C3—C2   | 122.1 (2)   | O4—C26—H26  | 124.4       |
| C4—C3—H3   | 118.9       | C32—C27—C28 | 119.94 (19) |
| C2—C3—H3   | 118.9       | C32—C27—C34 | 118.93 (19) |
| C3—C4—C5   | 121.6 (2)   | C28—C27—C34 | 120.43 (18) |
| C3—C4—H4   | 119.2       | O5—C28—C29  | 119.33 (17) |
| C5—C4—H4   | 119.2       | O5—C28—C27  | 124.00 (18) |
| C6—C5—C4   | 117.1 (2)   | C29—C28—C27 | 116.42 (18) |
| C6—C5—C7   | 122.1 (2)   | C30—C29—C28 | 121.7 (2)   |
| C4—C5—C7   | 120.8 (2)   | C30—C29—H29 | 119.1       |
| C5—C6—C1   | 122.6 (2)   | C28—C29—H29 | 119.1       |
| C5—C6—H6   | 118.7       | C29—C30—C31 | 122.3 (2)   |
| C1—C6—H6   | 118.7       | C29—C30—H30 | 118.8       |
| C5—C7—H7A  | 109.5       | C31—C30—H30 | 118.8       |
| C5—C7—H7B  | 109.5       | C32—C31—C30 | 116.5 (2)   |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 109.5       | C32—C31—C33 | 122.8 (2)   |
| C5—C7—H7C  | 109.5       | C30—C31—C33 | 120.7 (2)   |
| H7A—C7—H7C | 109.5       | C31—C32—C27 | 123.0 (2)   |
| H7B—C7—H7C | 109.5       | C31—C32—H32 | 118.5       |
| N1—C8—C1   | 125.56 (18) | C27—C32—H32 | 118.5       |

## supplementary materials

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|               |             |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| N1—C8—H8      | 117.2       | C31—C33—H33A  | 109.5       |
| C1—C8—H8      | 117.2       | C31—C33—H33B  | 109.5       |
| C10—C9—N1     | 117.47 (18) | H33A—C33—H33B | 109.5       |
| C10—C9—H9A    | 107.9       | C31—C33—H33C  | 109.5       |
| N1—C9—H9A     | 107.9       | H33A—C33—H33C | 109.5       |
| C10—C9—H9B    | 107.9       | H33B—C33—H33C | 109.5       |
| N1—C9—H9B     | 107.9       | N3—C34—C27    | 126.66 (19) |
| H9A—C9—H9B    | 107.2       | N3—C34—H34    | 116.7       |
| C11—C10—O2    | 109.2 (2)   | C27—C34—H34   | 116.7       |
| C11—C10—C9    | 134.3 (2)   | N3—C35—C36    | 113.19 (18) |
| O2—C10—C9     | 116.36 (19) | N3—C35—H35A   | 108.9       |
| C10—C11—C12   | 107.7 (2)   | C36—C35—H35A  | 108.9       |
| C10—C11—H11   | 126.1       | N3—C35—H35B   | 108.9       |
| C12—C11—H11   | 126.1       | C36—C35—H35B  | 108.9       |
| C13—C12—C11   | 105.9 (2)   | H35A—C35—H35B | 107.8       |
| C13—C12—H12   | 127.1       | C37—C36—O6    | 109.5 (2)   |
| C11—C12—H12   | 127.1       | C37—C36—C35   | 133.6 (2)   |
| C12—C13—O2    | 111.3 (2)   | O6—C36—C35    | 116.9 (2)   |
| C12—C13—H13   | 124.4       | C36—C37—C38   | 107.1 (3)   |
| O2—C13—H13    | 124.4       | C36—C37—H37   | 126.4       |
| C15—C14—C19   | 119.53 (19) | C38—C37—H37   | 126.4       |
| C15—C14—C21   | 122.40 (18) | C39—C38—C37   | 106.5 (3)   |
| C19—C14—C21   | 118.06 (19) | C39—C38—H38   | 126.7       |
| O3—C15—C16    | 118.42 (19) | C37—C38—H38   | 126.7       |
| O3—C15—C14    | 124.25 (18) | C38—C39—O6    | 110.8 (3)   |
| C16—C15—C14   | 117.32 (19) | C38—C39—H39   | 124.6       |
| C17—C16—C15   | 121.1 (2)   | O6—C39—H39    | 124.6       |
| C17—C16—H16   | 119.4       | O1—Co1—O3     | 173.72 (6)  |
| C15—C16—H16   | 119.4       | O1—Co1—O5     | 87.15 (6)   |
| C16—C17—C18   | 122.1 (2)   | O3—Co1—O5     | 92.04 (6)   |
| C16—C17—H17   | 119.0       | O1—Co1—N3     | 89.22 (7)   |
| C18—C17—H17   | 119.0       | O3—Co1—N3     | 84.56 (7)   |
| C19—C18—C17   | 117.3 (2)   | O5—Co1—N3     | 91.16 (6)   |
| C19—C18—C20   | 122.1 (2)   | O1—Co1—N2     | 92.27 (6)   |
| C17—C18—C20   | 120.6 (2)   | O3—Co1—N2     | 93.83 (6)   |
| C18—C19—C14   | 122.3 (2)   | O5—Co1—N2     | 83.72 (6)   |
| C18—C19—H19   | 118.9       | N3—Co1—N2     | 174.59 (6)  |
| C14—C19—H19   | 118.9       | O1—Co1—N1     | 91.47 (6)   |
| C18—C20—H20A  | 109.5       | O3—Co1—N1     | 89.89 (6)   |
| C18—C20—H20B  | 109.5       | O5—Co1—N1     | 174.71 (6)  |
| H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5       | N3—Co1—N1     | 93.93 (7)   |
| C18—C20—H20C  | 109.5       | N2—Co1—N1     | 91.23 (6)   |
| H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5       | C8—N1—C9      | 119.34 (17) |
| H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5       | C8—N1—Co1     | 122.97 (14) |
| N2—C21—C14    | 126.83 (18) | C9—N1—Co1     | 117.52 (13) |
| N2—C21—H21    | 116.6       | C21—N2—C22    | 116.91 (16) |
| C14—C21—H21   | 116.6       | C21—N2—Co1    | 122.58 (13) |
| C23—C22—N2    | 113.19 (16) | C22—N2—Co1    | 119.87 (13) |
| C23—C22—H22A  | 108.9       | C34—N3—C35    | 115.85 (18) |

|               |             |            |             |
|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| N2—C22—H22A   | 108.9       | C34—N3—Co1 | 122.56 (14) |
| C23—C22—H22B  | 108.9       | C35—N3—Co1 | 121.41 (14) |
| N2—C22—H22B   | 108.9       | C2—O1—Co1  | 122.20 (12) |
| H22A—C22—H22B | 107.8       | C10—O2—C13 | 105.88 (19) |
| C24—C23—O4    | 109.67 (19) | C15—O3—Co1 | 125.90 (12) |
| C24—C23—C22   | 134.5 (2)   | C23—O4—C26 | 105.85 (18) |
| O4—C23—C22    | 115.65 (17) | C28—O5—Co1 | 123.52 (12) |
| C23—C24—C25   | 106.7 (2)   | C36—O6—C39 | 106.1 (2)   |
| C23—C24—H24   | 126.6       |            |             |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry* ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>      | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C25—H25 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.93        | 2.54                | 3.386 (3)                  | 151                           |
| C29—H29 $\cdots$ O4 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.93        | 2.59                | 3.450 (3)                  | 153                           |
| C34—H34 $\cdots$ O6 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93        | 2.52                | 3.363 (3)                  | 151                           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $-x+2, -y+2, -z+2$ .

Fig. 1

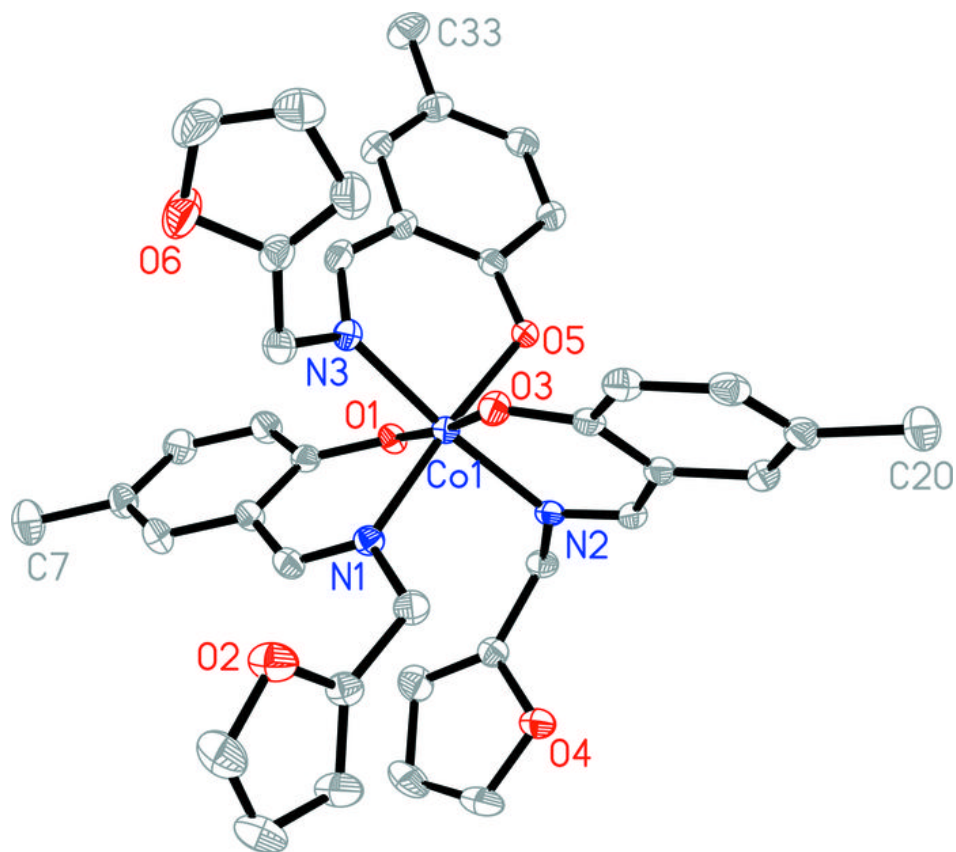


Fig. 2

